



WEST AFRICA NETWORK FOR PEACEBUILDING

West Africa Early Warning and Response Program - Weekly Alerts on Peace and Security in West Africa

• HIGH

- o High potential for political destabilisation/instability
- o High number of death (above 20)/major properties damages
- o High number of population affected (inability of the population to cope)
- o Low capacity of the state to respond to it

• MEDIUM

- o Significant effect on political destabilisation
- o Significant reported cases of loss of life (5 to 20) and property
- o Moderate Capacity of the state to respond to it

• LOW

- o Low effect on Political destabilisation
- o Loss of life (0 to 5)and property destruction not significant
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GHANA

WEEK OF JANUARY 8 TO 14, 2024

Organised Crime and Violent Extremism

(key concept clarification; causes; indicators and signs that push to radicalization; profiling and assessment or perpetrators of violent extremism; current violent extremism events; impact of violent extremism on population; the cross-cutting and patterns of violent extremism; actions and policies to counter violent extremism. Also, crimes related to syndicates and criminal groups that lead to insecurity and instability)

Incident N*01

Title of Incident: Arrest/Detention

Scale of Incident: Low

Date of occurrence of Incident: 09-01-2024

Description of Incident: The Asokwa Circuit Court 2 in Kumasi has sentenced Senyah Poku and Yaa Serwaa of Senyah Poku Enterprise, an unlicensed foreign exchange bureau operating in Patase, Kumasi. The convicted persons pleaded guilty to charges of Conspiracy to Engage in the Business of Dealing in Foreign Exchange Without License and Engaging in the Business of Dealing in Foreign Exchange Without Licence. The other suspects awaiting trial are Adam Isak and Alhassan Nuhu of Macowasi Forex Bureau, another unlicensed foreign exchange bureau also operating on the KNUST Campus, Kumasi.

Location of incident: Patase, Ashanti Region

Casualty [Male &female]: None

Property damaged/Affected population: 4 people arrested (3 male, 1 female)

Coping mechanism/Responses: The Ashanti Regional Police Command in collaboration with the Other Financial Institutions Supervision Department (OFISD) and the Security Department of the Bank of Ghana investigated and arrested the suspects dealing in foreign exchange without approval and a license from the Bank.¹

Incident N*02

Title of Incident: Assault/Arrest

Scale of Incident: Low

Date of occurrence of Incident: 09-01-2024

Description of Incident: A police officer evaded a life-threatening situation when approximately 20 land guards launched an attack on him at Ofaakor Jamaica City in the Central Region. The land guards insisted on a digging fee from the officer, who refused payment, asserting his rightful ownership of the land. Tensions escalated, resulting in a heated confrontation during which the land guards opened fire on the officer as he tried to leave. The officer's vehicle bore the brunt of the assault, with about 10 bullets piercing through, shattering the windscreen, and leaving noticeable dents on the sides. In a brazen move, the land guards seized the officer's AK47 gun, prompting him to urgently summon assistance from the Central East Regional police command.

Location of incident: Ofaakor Jamaica City, Central Region

Casualty [Male &female]: None

Property damaged/Affected population: 1 person affected (male), 4 persons arrested, Vehicle destroyed

Coping mechanism/Responses: Police personnel promptly arrived at the scene to restore order. A subsequent manhunt ensued, leading to the apprehension of four suspects involved in the attack. Meanwhile, the stolen AK47 gun has since been successfully recovered during the operation.²

Incident N*03

Title of Incident: Theft/Mob Action

Scale of Incident: Low

Date of occurrence of Incident: 09-01-2024

¹ <https://www.adomonline.com/4-illegal-forex-market-operators-caught-two-convicted/>

² <https://www.adomonline.com/land-guards-attack-police-officer-in-broad-daylight-steal-ak47/>



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✚ **Description of Incident:** A man believed to be in his late twenties has been attacked and killed by residents of Asankrangwa in the Western Region. Emmanuel Kyei was lynched for allegedly being a member of a gang behind a gold heist some months back. One of the gold dealers raised an alarm upon sighting Kyei and the angry residents reportedly tied the suspect to a tree and attacked viciously, leading to his death.

✚ **Location of incident:** Asankrangwa, Western Region

✚ **Casualty [Male &female]:** 1 dead (male)

✚ **Property damaged/Affected population:** 1 person affected (male)

✚ **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The police retrieved the body and deposited it at the Asankrangwa Catholic Hospital for preservation and autopsy. Meanwhile, investigations commenced into the matter and police are on a hunt for perpetrators captured on video.³

✚ Incident N*04

✚ **Title of Incident:** **Theft/Arrest**

✚ **Scale of Incident:** Low

✚ **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 10-10-2024

✚ **Description of Incident:** The Accra Circuit Court has sentenced a dispatch rider who allegedly stole a motorbike owned by an educationist to six months in prison. Godwin Abayateye entered a guilty plea and the court, chaired by Mrs. Susana Eduful, found him guilty by his own motion. The Prosecution said the convict admitted the offense in his caution statement in the presence of an independent witness.

✚ **Location of incident:** Greater Accra Region

✚ **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

✚ **Property damaged/Affected population:** One person arrested (male)

✚ **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The convict was sentenced to six months imprisonment.

✚ Incident N*05

✚ **Title of Incident:** **Land guard activities**

✚ **Scale of Incident:** Low

✚ **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 11-01-2024

✚ **Description of Incident:** Over 30 land guards have allegedly destroyed the foundation of a Community-based Health Planning and Services (CHPS) compound under construction at Fetteh Kakraba in the Central region. The action of the land guards comes a few months after the Gomoa East District Assembly cut sod and completed the foundation for the building.

✚ **Location of incident:** Fetteh Kakraba, Central Region.

✚ **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

✚ **Property damaged/Affected population:** Foundation of a CHPS compound under construction destroyed.

✚ **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The chiefs have called on the Inspector General of Police (IGP), Dr George Dampare and the Central East Regional Police Command to intervene to avoid a bloody clash.⁴

✚ Incident N*06

✚ **Title of Incident:** **Theft/Arrest**

✚ **Scale of Incident:** Low

✚ **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 10-01-2024

✚ **Description of Incident:** A 30-year-old suspected thief narrowly escaped a potential case of mob justice when he was apprehended for stealing a mobile phone in Abura Obohene, situated in the Abura Asebu Kwamankese District of the Central Region. Kofi Moree allegedly burglarized a couple's home while they were asleep, making off with the homeowners' mobile phone and other personal items. The homeowner discovered the theft, traced

³ <https://www.adomonline.com/man-lynched-for-allegedly-attacking-gold-shop/>

⁴ <https://www.adomonline.com/landguards-destroy-chps-compound-construction-site-at-fetteh-kakraba/>



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the missing items back to Moree, and promptly apprehended him. The suspect, believed to be involved in other robberies in the area, faced the wrath of enraged residents.

📍 **Location of incident:** Central Region

👤 **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

🏠 **Property damaged/Affected population:** One arrested (male)

🛠 **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The suspect has been handed over to the Abura Dunkwa Police station for further investigations. Meanwhile, Nana Edu Kotsia III, the Omankrado of Abura Obohen, advised the youth in the community to refrain from engaging in criminal activities.⁵

📍 **Incident N*07**

📄 **Title of Incident:** **Drug Trafficking/Arrest**

📊 **Scale of Incident:** Low

📅 **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 11-01-2024

📖 **Description of Incident:** Public Health Officers of the Accra Metropolitan Assembly (AMA) have successfully arrested three Nigeriens for allegedly peddling aphrodisiacs and an unidentified liquid substance purported to be a heart cleanser. They were arrested for retailing unlicensed medicines to the public.

📍 **Location of incident:** Greater Accra

👤 **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

🏠 **Property damaged/Affected population:** Three arrested (males)

🛠 **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The suspects were placed in police custody and assisting with investigations to determine the origin and composition of the substance.⁶

📍 **Incident N*08**

📄 **Title of Incident:** **Fraudulence/Arrest**

📊 **Scale of Incident:** Low

📅 **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 12-01-2024

📖 **Description of Incident:** Two persons have been put before the Accra Circuit Court for allegedly possessing forged Letters of Administration for their father's estate. Rutherford Agbeshie Laryea, also known as (aka) Nii Agbeshie Nmenmete II, a businessman and a Traditional Ruler and Agnes Afoley Odai, a trader have been charged with possessing forged documents. The complainant therefore made enquiries at the Tema Circuit and High Court and discovered that the document in question was not in the court's records.

📍 **Location of incident:** Greater Accra

👤 **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

🏠 **Property damaged/Affected population:** Two persons arrested (One male, One female)

🛠 **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The complainant reported the case to the police and the accused persons were arrested.⁷

Gender, peace and security

Key concept clarification violence against women and girls; women participation in conflict; impact of conflict on women; women's role in peace and security; policies for and against women; assessment of current events on women peace and security.

📍 **Incident N*01**

📄 **Title of Incident:** **Sexual Harassment**

📊 **Scale of Incident:** Low

📅 **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 08-01-2024

⁵ https://www.adomonline.com/mobile-phone-thief-arrested-at-abura-asebu/#google_vignette

⁶ <https://www.adomonline.com/3-nigeriens-arrested-for-alleged-drug-peddling/>

⁷ <https://www.myjoyonline.com/two-in-court-over-alleged-forged-letters-of-administration/>



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✚ **Description of Incident:** A farmer believed to be in his 60s, Kojo Berkoh, has been subjected to humiliation following his attempt to have sex with a married woman who is said to be his daughter-in-law Asuansi in the Abura Asebu Kwamankese District in the Central Region. He was caned and stripped naked by angry residents who found his conduct unacceptable.

✚ **Location of incident:** Central Region

✚ **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

✚ **Property damaged/Affected population:** One male

✚ **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The culprit was dragged to the chief palace by his visibly angry son for redress.⁸

✚ Incident N*02

✚ **Title of Incident:** **Incest/Arrest**

✚ **Scale of Incident:** Low

✚ **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 10-01-2024

✚ **Description of Incident:** A 53-year-old gardener who sexually abused his daughter for three years at Teiman, near Madina, Accra, has been sentenced to 24-years imprisonment by an Adentan Circuit Court. Adotey Kpakpo Moffart sexually abused his daughter when she was 12 years old until she attained the age of 15. Anytime the victim refused to give in to the accused person's sexual desires, she would be denied money for school, and this traumatized her. The victim's school authorities informed the Madina Social Welfare and later Madina Domestic Violence and Victims Support Unit (DOVVSU).

✚ **Location of incident:** Teiman, Greater Accra

✚ **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

✚ **Property damaged/Affected population:** 1 affected (female), 1 arrested (male)

✚ **Coping mechanism/Responses:** A police medical form was issued, and the victim was sent to a hospital for examinations. The report was endorsed by a medical officer and Moffart was picked up by the Police later.⁹

✚ Incident N*03

✚ **Title of Incident:** **Defilement/Arrest**

✚ **Scale of Incident:** Low

✚ **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 11-01-2024

✚ **Description of Incident:** The Circuit Court in Adentan has sentenced a 39-year-old cleaner to 20 years imprisonment for having sex with a 13-year-old girl at Ashongman in Accra. The victim went to fetch water behind her house and the accused person met her, lured her to his room, and had sex with her.

✚ **Location of incident:** Ashongman, Greater Accra

✚ **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

✚ **Property damaged/Affected population:** One arrested (male)

✚ **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The accused was arrested, and he admitted the offense subsequently.¹⁰

Democracy and Governance

(Key concept clarification—rule of law; actions of branches of government; elections and its implications to transition processes; stakeholders' analysis; events of threats to political transitions; protocols and threats and treaties for democratic stability; constitutional amendments; stakeholders' response)

✚ Incident N*01

✚ **Title of Incident:** **Road Accident**

✚ **Scale of Incident:** Low

✚ **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 09-01-2024

✚ **Description of Incident:** Celebrated Ghanaian highlife singer, Kaakyire Kwame Appiah, escaped death after surviving an accident on the Nkawkaw road. Four individuals were in the vehicle and the incident happened when a large truck veered off its lane and started pulling his car, causing it to somersault several times.

⁸ <https://www.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/crime/Farmer-beaten-for-allegedly-trying-to-have-sex-with-son-s-wife-1909097>

⁹ <https://www.adomonline.com/gardener-to-serve-24-years-for-incest/>

¹⁰ <https://www.adomonline.com/cleaner-jailed-20-years-for-defilement/>



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🚩 **Location of incident:** Nkawkaw road, Eastern Region

🚩 **Casualty [Male &female]:** 1 injured (male)

🚩 **Property damaged/Affected population:** 1 person affected (male)

🚩 **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The Police arrived at the scene with a towing car to retrieve the damaged vehicle. Meanwhile, the musician received treatment at Nkawkaw Roman Hospital.¹¹

🚩 Incident N*02

🚩 **Title of Incident:** **Building Collapse/Homicide**

🚩 **Scale of Incident:** Low

🚩 **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 09-01-2024

🚩 **Description of Incident:** A 30-year-old carpenter, David Dayo, has died after a storey building collapsed on him at Hwidiem in the Ahafo Region. The deceased was working in a room in the building when it collapsed, trapping him under the rubble. Firefighters rushed to the scene to rescue David but were helpless as they didn't have the appropriate gadget to aid their work. It took some time before a backhoe machine was brought to assist them but David was already dead at the time he was found.

🚩 **Location of incident:** Hwidiem, Ahafo Region

🚩 **Casualty [Male &female]:** 1 dead (male)

🚩 **Property damaged/Affected population:** 1 person affected (male)

🚩 **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The cause of the collapse is yet to be established. Meanwhile, David's body has been deposited at the Saint Elizabeth Hospital mortuary.¹²

🚩 Incident N*03

🚩 **Title of Incident:** **Strike**

🚩 **Scale of Incident:** Low

🚩 **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 10-01-2024

🚩 **Description of Incident:** Leaders of the Rotational Nurses and Midwives Association have announced the group's intention to embark on a strike if the Government fails to pay their allowances. The association indicated that the government's silence on the payment of the allowances is a cause for concern.

🚩 **Location of incident:** Greater Accra

🚩 **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

🚩 **Property damaged/Affected population:** Rotational Nurses and Midwives Association affected

🚩 **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The National President of the Rotational Nurses and Midwives Association, Jasper Dzorkah, has urged the Government to pay their allowances.¹³

🚩 Incident N*04

🚩 **Title of Incident:** **Water Crisis**

🚩 **Scale of Incident:** Low

🚩 **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 10-01-2024

🚩 **Description of Incident:** Management and students at some Five Senior High Schools in the Krobo enclave are feeling the brunt of a disconnection exercise by the Ghana Water Company Limited (GWCL) over their indebtedness to the water distribution company. Yilo Krobo SHS, Anum Presby SHS, Anum Presby Vocational Institute, Boso Senior High Technical and Akro Senior High Technical School were all cut off in a nationwide disconnection exercise by GWCL.

🚩 **Location of incident:** Krobo, Eastern Region

🚩 **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

¹¹ <https://www.adomonline.com/kaakyire-kwame-appiah-involved-in-ghastly-accident/>

¹² <https://www.adomonline.com/collapse-building-kills-carpenter-at-hwidiem/>

¹³ <https://www.adomonline.com/rotational-nurses-and-midwives-association-threatens-strike-over-allowances/>



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- ✚ **Property damaged/Affected population:** Five Senior High Schools affected
- ✚ **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The students appealed to the government to assist the schools by providing water for them. Meanwhile, the Eastern Regional Chairman of the Parents Teachers Association (PTA), Joshua Tekpenor, calls on the Ghana Education Service (GES) and the Ministry of Education to immediately intervene.¹⁴

✚ Incident N*05

✚ **Title of Incident:** **Poor Road Conditions**

✚ **Scale of Incident:** Low

✚ **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 10-01-2024

✚ **Description of Incident:** Farmers in the Pru East District of the Bono East Region are relying on tractors to transport foodstuff to the market for sale. Due to the poor state of roads in the area, trucks and tricycles that were previously used to transport farm produce have stopped serving the district. This has left farmers with no reliable means of getting their crops to market, putting them in a difficult position. However, the road's condition becomes a challenge as it gets dusty in the dry season and muddy for vehicular movement in the rainy season.

✚ **Location of incident:** Bono East Region

✚ **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

✚ **Property damaged/Affected population:** Farmers affected

✚ **Coping mechanism/Responses:** Residents of the Pru East District have expressed frustration with the inability to use motorbikes and cars on the roads. Meanwhile, the local assembly has made repeated efforts to reshape the road and keep it in good condition.¹⁵

Environmental security

(Key concept clarification-Epidemics and pandemics (causatives factors, impact and threat to human security at localized levels and at regional levels); food security (agro-pastoralist conflicts); natural and man-made disasters, humanitarian crisis, climate change (industrialisation, pollution, destruction of ecosystem). Biodiversity)

✚ Incident N*01

✚ **Title of Incident:** **Fire Outbreak**

✚ **Scale of Incident:** Low

✚ **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 08-01-2024

✚ **Description of Incident:** At least fifty (50) shops have been destroyed by a fire outbreak in some parts of the Dome market. The incident affected shops and other structures although the cause of the fire is currently unknown. Ghana National Fire Service (GNFS) encountered challenges because the market was congested, making it difficult for their outfit to assist the scene effectively but however, they managed to douse the fire.

✚ **Location of incident:** Dome market, Greater Accra

✚ **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

✚ **Property damaged/Affected population:** Shops and other structures destroyed.

✚ **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The cause of the fire is currently unknown and is under investigation.¹⁶

✚ Incident N*02

✚ **Title of Incident:** **Fire Outbreak**

✚ **Scale of Incident:** Low

✚ **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 09-01-2024

✚ **Description of Incident:** A young lady has survived narrowly from a fire outbreak at the Electoral Commission (EC) guest house No.1 at Danyame near the Christian Court Hotel in Kumasi. The fire affected three out of six bedrooms, prompting immediate responses from the security man of the guest house and residents to use a 3kg carbon dioxide extinguisher. Firefighters managed to salvage the contents of three bedrooms within the guest house.

¹⁴ <https://citinewsroom.com/2024/01/students-struggle-for-water-as-gwcl-disconnects-5-shss-in-krobo/>

¹⁵ <https://www.myjoyonline.com/poor-state-of-roads-in-pru-east-district-affecting-farmers/>

¹⁶ <https://www.peacefmonline.com/pages/local/news/202401/497583.php>



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🚩 **Location of incident:** Danyame, Ashanti Region

🚩 **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

🚩 **Property damaged/Affected population:** Six television sets, three mattresses, a meter, four ceiling fans, air conditioners, cooking utensils, four tables and chairs, and three wardrobes destroyed.

🚩 **Coping mechanism/Responses:** Meanwhile, the cause of the fire is under investigation¹⁷

🚩 **Incident N*03**

🚩 **Title of Incident:** **Bush Fires/Unstable Power Supply**

🚩 **Scale of Incident:** Low

🚩 **Date of occurrence of Incident:** 09-01-2024

🚩 **Description of Incident:** The Electricity Company of Ghana (ECG) has advised Ghanaians, especially rural residents to desist from setting fire to bushes during the dry season. The incidents of bushfires are affecting the stable power supply and increasing the cost of maintenance. The unfortunate incident also hampers the effective execution of extension projects in underserved areas. The incident also causes poles to be burnt, affecting businesses as power goes off, leading to the loss of productive hours and revenue.

🚩 **Location of incident:** Ho, Volta Region

🚩 **Casualty [Male &female]:** None

🚩 **Property damaged/Affected population:** Residents and businesses.

🚩 **Coping mechanism/Responses:** The General Manager of ECG in the Volta/Oti Regions, Christina Jatoo- Kaleo warned against people burning rubbish around ECG poles, and called for a collective effort towards curbing bushfires to protect ECG poles and urged the citizenry to contact his outfit through the call center in case of any fire emergency.¹⁸

¹⁷ <https://www.adomonline.com/one-rescued-after-fire-guts-ec-guest-house/>

¹⁸ <https://www.adomonline.com/bush-fires-affecting-stable-power-supply-desist-from-it-ecg-appeals-to-public/>